

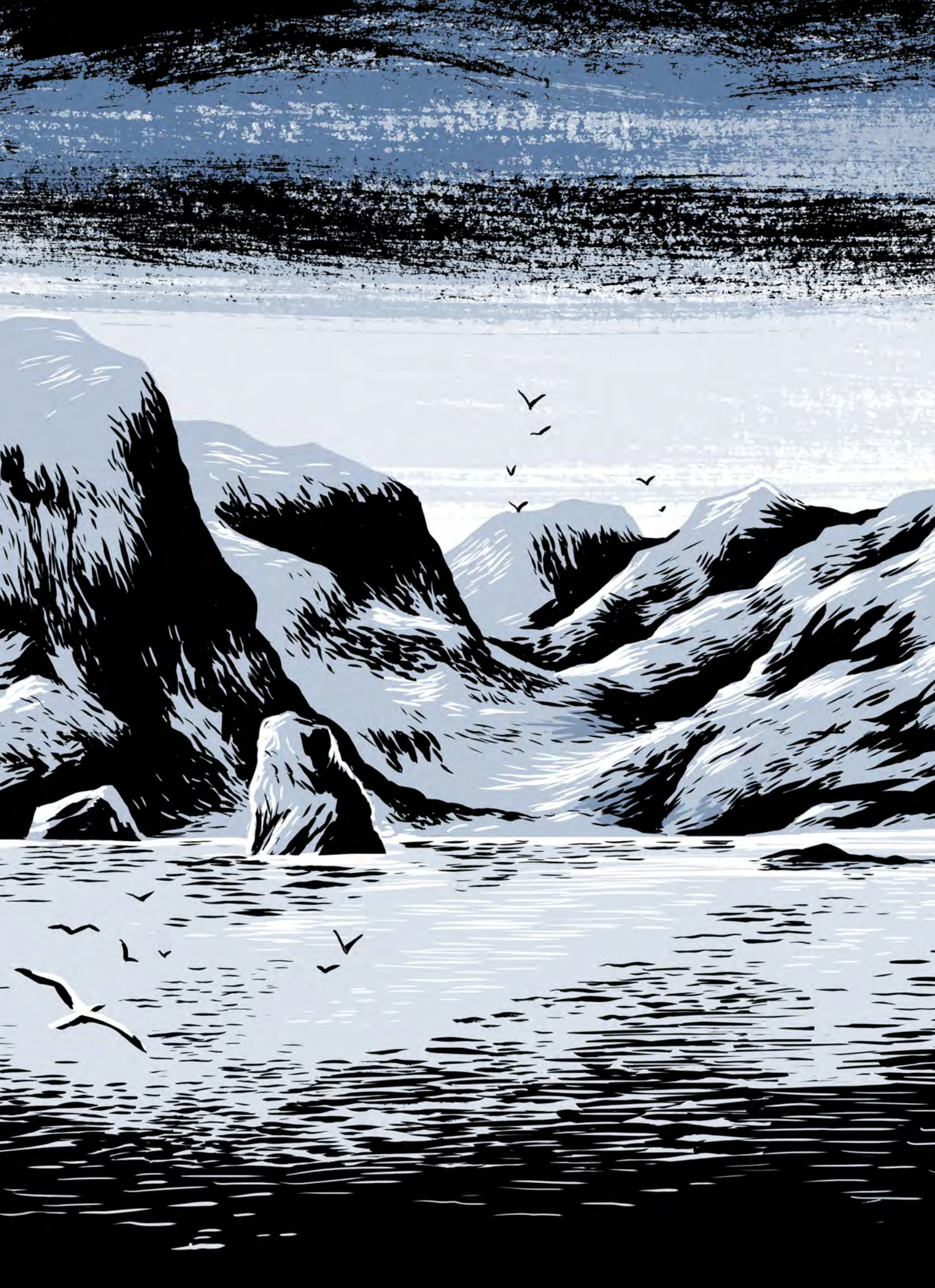














¡ESTÁS EN CASA!

